

Engineering Science N4 Question Paper And Memorundums For August 2014 Exam Pdf Textbook

engineering science n4 question paper and memorundums for august 2014 exam pdf are invaluable resources for students preparing for the National Certificate (N4) Engineering Science exam. These materials provide insight into the exam structure, question types, and the correct answers, helping students to perform confidently and achieve their best results. In this article, we will explore detailed information about the August 2014 N4 Engineering Science question paper and memorandums, their significance, how to access them, and tips for effective use in your study plan.

Understanding the N4 Engineering Science Exam

What is the N4 Engineering Science Course?

The N4 Engineering Science course is part of the National Certificate (Vocational) qualification aimed at equipping students with foundational knowledge in engineering principles. It covers core topics such as mechanics, electrical engineering, thermodynamics, and materials science, among others. The course prepares students for entry into the engineering workforce or further technical education.

Exam Format and Structure

The N4 Engineering Science exam typically comprises:

- Multiple-choice questions (MCQs)
- Short-answer questions
- Structured questions requiring detailed responses

The August 2014 question paper reflects this format, designed to assess both theoretical understanding and practical application skills.

Importance of Past Question Papers and Memorandums

Benefits of Using Past Papers

Studying past question papers like the August 2014 N4 Engineering Science exam offers several

advantages:

- Familiarity with exam patterns and question styles
- Understanding the marking scheme to allocate time effectively
- Identifying frequently tested topics
- Practicing time management skills under exam conditions

Role of Memorandums

Memorandums provide detailed solutions and marking guides for each question, enabling students to:

- Compare their answers with official solutions
- Understand the correct approach and reasoning
- Clarify doubts about specific questions or concepts

Accessing the August 2014 N4 Engineering Science Question Paper and Memorandums PDF

Official Sources

The most reliable way to obtain authentic past papers and memorandums is through official channels such as:

- SAQA (South African Qualifications Authority) official websites
- Department of Basic Education or Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET) colleges? portals
- Approved educational publishers? websites

Online Educational Platforms

Several educational platforms and forums also host free or paid PDFs of past papers, including:

- Engineering education forums
- Student sharing communities
- Learning resource websites specializing in technical education

How to Search for the PDF

Use specific keywords such as:

- "Engineering Science N4 August 2014 question paper PDF"
- "N4 Engineering Science memorandums August 2014 download"
- "Engineering Science N4 exam papers with solutions 2014 PDF"

Ensure that the sources are credible to avoid outdated or incorrect materials.

Content Overview of the August 2014 N4 Engineering Science Question Paper

Sections Breakdown

The paper generally includes the following sections:

- **Section A: Multiple-Choice Questions** ? Covers fundamental concepts across engineering disciplines.
- **Section B: Short Answer Questions** ? Focuses on applying basic theories to practical scenarios.
- **Section C: Structured and Calculative Questions** ? Requires detailed explanations, calculations, and problem-solving skills.

Sample Topics Covered

Some key topics likely addressed in the 2014 exam include:

- Mechanical principles and calculations
- Electrical circuit analysis
- Material properties and testing
- Thermodynamics fundamentals
- Fluid mechanics basics

How to Effectively Use the Question Paper and Memorandum for Study

Step-by-Step Study Strategy

- **Review the Entire Question Paper** ? Familiarize yourself with the types and formats of questions.
- **Attempt the Questions Under Exam Conditions** ? Time yourself to simulate real exam scenarios.
- **Check Your Answers with the Memorandum** ? Compare solutions to identify mistakes and understand correct methods.
- **Focus on Weak Areas** ? Revisit topics or question styles that challenge you.
- **Practice Regularly** ? Use multiple past papers to build confidence and improve speed.

Additional Tips for Success

- Understand the underlying principles rather than rote memorization.
- Use diagrams and sketches to clarify technical explanations.
- Stay updated with any syllabus changes or examiner reports.
- Join study groups or forums to discuss difficult questions and solutions.

Conclusion

The **engineering science N4 question paper and memorandums for August 2014 exam PDF** serve as essential tools for effective exam preparation. They help students gain insight into the exam structure, hone their problem-solving skills, and understand the marking scheme. Accessing these resources from credible sources ensures you study with accurate and relevant materials. Incorporating past papers into your study routine, along with reviewing memorandums, can significantly boost your confidence and performance in the N4 Engineering Science exam. Remember to approach your preparation systematically, focus on understanding core concepts, and practice consistently to achieve your desired results.

Engineering Science N4 Question Paper and Memorandums for August 2014 Exam PDF: A Comprehensive Overview

Engineering Science N4 Question Paper and Memorandums for August 2014 Exam PDF have long served as essential resources for students preparing for their engineering examinations. These documents not only provide insight into the exam structure and question types but also serve as invaluable tools for assessment and self-evaluation. As the engineering sector continues to evolve, understanding past examination papers, particularly those from notable sittings such as August 2014, can significantly enhance a student's preparedness and confidence. This article explores the significance of these documents, their content, how to utilize them effectively, and the broader implications for engineering students.

The Importance of Past Question Papers and Memorandums in Engineering Education

In the realm of technical education, especially within engineering disciplines, practice and familiarity with examination formats are crucial. Past question papers and memorandums act as both practice tools and guides, allowing students to:

- Understand the Examination Pattern: Recognizing the types of questions, marking schemes, and time management strategies.
- Identify Core Topics: Pinpointing frequently tested concepts and areas requiring more focus.
- Assess Personal Readiness: Benchmarking individual performance against previous exam standards.
- Develop Effective Study Strategies: Tailoring revision plans based on past question trends.

Specifically, for the N4 level, which is part of the National Certificate (Vocational) in South Africa, these resources hold particular importance. They reflect the curriculum's core competencies and the practical skills expected from graduates.

Overview of the August 2014 N4 Engineering Science Examination

The August 2014 session's question paper for the N4 Engineering Science course is notable for its balanced mix of theoretical and practical questions. The paper typically covers core areas such as:

- Mechanical Principles: Including gears, levers, and mechanical advantage.
- Electrical Principles: Covering Ohm's law, circuits, and basic electrical components.
- Fluid Mechanics: Fundamental concepts related to pressure, flow, and pipelines.
- Thermodynamics: Basic principles governing heat transfer and energy systems.
- Engineering Mathematics: Essential calculations and problem-solving techniques.

The question paper is crafted to assess both rote knowledge and applied understanding, reflecting the practical nature of engineering work.

Analyzing the Question Paper: Structure and Content

- Question Format

The August 2014 question paper typically comprises:

- Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs): Testing fundamental understanding.
- Short Answer Questions: Requiring concise explanations or calculations.

- Long Answer / Problem-Solving Questions: Demanding detailed solutions and application of concepts.
- Practical/Sketching Questions: Assessing technical drawing skills or schematic diagrams.

- Core Topics Covered

Students preparing for similar papers should pay particular attention to:

- Mechanical Systems: Gear ratios, mechanical advantage calculations.
- Electrical Circuits: Series and parallel configurations, power calculations.
- Fluid Mechanics: Bernoulli's principle, pressure calculations.
- Thermal Systems: Heat transfer methods, efficiency calculations.
- Mathematical Skills: Algebra, trigonometry, and basic calculus relevant to engineering problems.

Memorandums: Unlocking the Marking Schemes

The memorandums or solutions for the August 2014 exams are indispensable for understanding how marks are allocated and what examiners look for in answers. They serve several functions:

- Clarify Correct Approaches: Showing the step-by-step process to arrive at the correct answer.
- Highlight Key Points: Emphasizing essential concepts and common pitfalls.
- Aid Self-Assessment: Allowing students to compare their solutions with official ones.

How to Use the Memorandum Effectively

- Study the Solutions Thoroughly: Understand the logic behind each step.
- Identify Common Question Types: Recognize patterns to prepare for future exams.
- Practice Re-creation: Attempt similar questions without aid, then compare with memorandums.
- Focus on Marking Schemes: Learn what examiners prioritize in answers, such as clarity, accuracy, and methodology.

Accessing the August 2014 N4 Engineering Science PDFs

The availability of these documents in PDF format has greatly facilitated remote and self-paced learning. Students and educators can access the Engineering Science N4 question papers and memorandums for August 2014 exam PDF through various channels:

- Official Educational Portals: Many educational departments and institutions upload past papers.
- Online Educational Forums: Platforms dedicated to engineering education often host repositories.
- Commercial and Free PDF Websites: Some websites compile past papers for free or for purchase.
- Library and Academic Resources: University and technical college libraries may provide physical or digital copies.

When sourcing these PDFs, students should ensure they are from reputable sources to guarantee authenticity and accuracy.

Practical Tips for Using Past Papers and Memorands PDFs

To maximize the benefits of these resources, students should adopt strategic study methods:

- Create a Study Schedule: Allocate specific times for practicing past papers.
- Simulate Exam Conditions: Attempt papers within the set time limits to build exam stamina.
- Review Marking Guidelines: Pay attention to the memorandums to understand examiner expectations.
- Identify Weak Areas: Focus revision efforts on questions or topics that pose challenges.
- Collaborate with Peers: Group discussions can deepen understanding of complex problems.

Broader Implications for Engineering Students

Using past question papers like the August 2014 N4 exam PDFs is more than just exam preparation; it's about building a foundation for professional competence. Familiarity with real-world exam questions mirrors the problem-solving skills required in engineering work, where practical application and precision are paramount.

Moreover, engaging with these resources fosters:

- Critical Thinking: Interpreting questions and devising solutions.
- Technical Proficiency: Reinforcing core principles and calculations.
- Confidence Building: Reducing exam anxiety through familiarity.

By systematically studying these papers and memorandums, students develop a disciplined approach to learning that benefits their academic journey and future careers.

Conclusion

The Engineering Science N4 question paper and memorandums for August 2014 exam PDF remain vital tools for aspiring engineers. They offer a window into the examination process, highlight key curriculum areas, and serve as benchmarks for self-assessment. With the availability of these resources in accessible PDF formats, students can prepare more effectively, honing their skills and boosting their confidence.

As the engineering landscape continues to evolve, the importance of mastering foundational knowledge through past papers endures. By leveraging these documents strategically, students position themselves for success in their exams and beyond, embodying the problem-solving spirit that defines engineering excellence.

QuestionAnswer Where can I find the Engineering Science N4 question paper and memorandum for the August 2014 exam in PDF format? You can find the Engineering Science N4 August 2014 question paper and memorandum on official educational websites, exam board portals, or reputable educational resource sites that host past papers and memorandums in PDF format. Are the Engineering Science N4 August 2014 question papers useful for exam preparation? Yes, reviewing the August 2014 question paper helps students understand the exam pattern, time management, and important topics, making it a valuable resource for effective preparation. What topics are covered in the Engineering Science N4 August 2014 question paper? The question paper typically covers topics such as mechanical systems, electrical circuits, engineering mathematics, and basic engineering principles relevant to the N4 level syllabus. How can I use the memorandum for the August 2014 Engineering Science N4 exam effectively? Use the memorandum to cross-check your answers, understand the marking scheme, and clarify any doubts about the correct solutions to improve your understanding and exam performance. Is the August 2014 Engineering Science N4 question paper still relevant for current students? While the 2014 paper provides valuable practice, students should also refer to the latest syllabus and recent papers to ensure they cover current curriculum updates and exam trends. Can I find solved examples and model answers related to the August 2014 N4 Engineering Science exam? Yes, many educational platforms and tutorial sites offer solved examples and model answers based on the 2014 exam papers, which can aid in better understanding of the solutions and exam strategies.

Related keywords: engineering science, N4 question paper, N4 memorandum, August 2014 exam, engineering N4 past papers, engineering science PDFs, N4 exam questions, engineering memorandums, engineering exam papers, N4 August 2014

MEMORUNDUM PHYSICAL SCIENCE1 GRADE11 2012

memorandum physical science1 grade11 2012 is an essential resource for students preparing for

their Grade 11 Physical Science examinations. This memorandum offers detailed solutions, marking schemes, and guidelines to help learners understand key concepts, improve their problem-solving skills, and excel in their assessments. In this comprehensive article, we will explore the importance of memorandums, the content typically covered in the 2012 Physical Science 1 Grade 11 exam, and effective strategies to utilize these resources for optimal academic performance.

Understanding the Importance of Memorandum Physical Science 1 Grade 11 2012

What is a Memorandum?

A memorandum (or memo) in the context of academic exams is an official document that provides:

- Correct answers to exam questions
- Marking guidelines
- Step-by-step solutions
- Clarifications on complex problems

Having access to the memorandum for the 2012 Physical Science 1 Grade 11 exam enables students to:

- Verify their answers
- Understand the examiner's expectations
- Learn effective problem-solving techniques
- Identify areas needing further revision

Why is the 2012 Memorandum Significant?

The 2012 memorandum holds particular importance because:

- It reflects the exam standards and curriculum of that year
- It serves as a historical benchmark for assessing progress
- It provides insight into common questions and themes
- It aids in preparing for future exams with similar formats

Content Covered in Physical Science 1 Grade 11 2012 Exam

Key Topics and Units

The 2012 Physical Science 1 Grade 11 exam typically covers the following core areas:

- Matter and Materials
- Atomic Structure and Periodic Table
- Chemical Bonding and Compounds
- Gases, Liquids, and Solids
- Energy and Energy Changes
- Electricity and Magnetism
- Waves and Light

Each topic encompasses various subtopics, experiments, calculations, and theoretical questions designed to assess students' understanding.

Common Question Types

The exam questions can be categorized into:

- Multiple choices
- Short-answer questions
- Numerical problems
- Data analysis and interpretation
- Practical-based questions

Understanding the distribution of these question types helps students focus their revision efforts effectively.

How to Use the 2012 Memorandum Effectively

Step-by-Step Approach

To maximize the benefits of the memorandum, students should:

- Attempt Practice Questions Independently
- Before consulting the memorandum, answer questions to gauge understanding.

- Compare Answers with the Memorandum
- Check correctness and understand the reasoning behind correct answers.
- Study Step-by-Step Solutions
- Pay attention to the methods used for solving numerical problems.
- Identify Mistakes and Clarify Concepts
- Review errors to prevent repeating them in future assessments.
- Practice Under Exam Conditions
- Time yourself to develop exam-taking skills.

Additional Tips for Utilizing Memorandums

- Use the memorandum as a learning tool, not just an answer key.
- Focus on questions you find challenging.
- Cross-reference with textbooks and class notes for comprehensive understanding.
- Join study groups to discuss difficult questions.

Sample Topics and Sample Questions from the 2012 Examination

1. Atomic Structure and Periodic Table

Sample Question:

Describe the arrangement of electrons in an atom of calcium (Ca).

Sample Answer (from Memorandum):

Calcium has an atomic number of 20, so it has 20 electrons. The electrons are arranged in energy levels as follows:

- 2 electrons in the first energy level (K-shell)
- 8 electrons in the second energy level (L-shell)
- 8 electrons in the third energy level (M-shell)
- 2 electrons in the fourth energy level (N-shell)

2. Chemical Bonding

Sample Question:

Explain the difference between ionic and covalent bonds.

Sample Answer:

- Ionic Bond: Formed when electrons are transferred from one atom to another, resulting in oppositely charged ions that attract each other. Usually occurs between metals and non-metals.
- Covalent Bond: Formed when two atoms share electrons, typically between non-metals. This sharing allows each atom to attain a stable electron configuration.

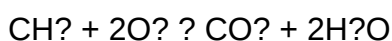
3. Energy and Energy Changes

Sample Question:

Calculate the amount of heat released when 2 mol of methane (CH_4) undergoes complete combustion.

Sample Answer:

Given the combustion reaction:



Standard enthalpy change of combustion of methane: -890 kJ/mol

Total heat released: $2 \text{ mol} \times (-890 \text{ kJ/mol}) = -1780 \text{ kJ}$

Additional Resources for Grade 11 Physical Science 2012 Preparation

- Textbooks and Class Notes: Core resources that provide explanations and practice questions.
- Past Exam Papers: Practice with previous questions for better exam preparedness.
- Online Educational Platforms: Websites offering tutorials, quizzes, and interactive lessons.
- Study Groups and Tutoring: Collaborative learning enhances understanding and retention.

Conclusion

The **memorandum physical science1 grade11 2012** is an invaluable resource for students aiming to achieve excellence in their Physical Science exams. By understanding the structure, content, and effective utilization of past memorandums, learners can develop confidence, improve their problem-solving skills, and attain high grades. Remember to approach the memorandum as a learning aid, supplement it with consistent practice, and stay committed to your academic goals. With diligent preparation and strategic use of these resources, success in Grade 11 Physical Science is well within reach.

Optimizing Your Study Strategy

- Create a revision timetable that includes review of past memorandums.
- Focus on weak areas identified through practice exams.
- Regularly update your notes based on insights gained from memorandums.
- Seek feedback from teachers or tutors to clarify difficult concepts.

By integrating these approaches, students can turn their study sessions into productive and rewarding experiences, paving the way for academic success in Physical Science.

Memorandum Physical Science 1 Grade 11 2012: An In-Depth Review and Analysis

In the realm of educational resources, particularly for high school students tackling the complex world of physical science, the Memorandum Physical Science 1 Grade 11 2012 stands out as a noteworthy tool. As a comprehensive guide designed to complement the curriculum, it offers students an organized pathway to mastering fundamental concepts, practicing exam questions, and understanding the expectations of the 2012 syllabus. In this article, we will explore the intricacies of this memorandum, analyze its strengths and limitations, and provide insights into how it can be utilized effectively to enhance learning outcomes.

Understanding the Role of a Memorandum in Physical Science Education

Before delving into the specifics of the Memorandum Physical Science 1 Grade 11 2012, it is essential to understand what a memorandum is and its significance within the educational

framework.

What is a Memorandum?

A memorandum is essentially an official answer guide or marking scheme provided to educators, students, and examination bodies. It serves as a blueprint for how exam questions are to be answered, highlighting key points, acceptable responses, and marking allocations. In many educational systems, especially in South Africa, memorundums are crucial for standardizing marking and ensuring consistency across different exam sessions.

Importance in Physical Science Education

Physical Science, covering topics such as matter, energy, forces, and chemical reactions, requires a structured approach to learning. Memorundums aid students by:

- Clarifying what examiners look for in answers.
- Providing model answers that can be memorized or used as guides.
- Assisting teachers in marking and assessment.
- Reinforcing the curriculum's key concepts and learning outcomes.

Overview of the Memorandum Physical Science 1 Grade 11 2012

The Memorandum Physical Science 1 Grade 11 2012 is tailored to align with the 2012 curriculum standards, encompassing core topics and competencies expected at this level.

Content Structure and Organization

The document is typically organized into sections corresponding to the examination papers or question types, such as:

- Multiple-choice questions
- Short-answer questions
- Extended response questions
- Practical or experimental questions

Within each section, answers are broken down into:

- Key points and concepts

- Step-by-step solutions
- Diagrams or illustrations where applicable
- Marking guidelines detailing allocation for each part of an answer

This structured format ensures clarity and assists students in understanding how to approach each question type.

Coverage of Topics

The 2012 curriculum emphasized foundational topics in physical science, including:

- Properties and states of matter
- Atomic structure and periodic table
- Chemical bonding and reactions
- Energy forms and transformations
- Forces and motion
- Electricity and magnetism

The memorandum reflects this focus by providing detailed answers and explanations related to these topics, fostering both recall and comprehension.

Strengths of the Memorandum Physical Science 1 Grade 11 2012

The document offers several advantages that can significantly aid student learning and exam preparation.

1. Clear and Precise Marking Guidelines

One of the primary benefits is its detailed marking scheme, which specifies:

- The points awarded for each part of the answer.
- Common mistakes to avoid.
- Alternative correct responses.

This clarity helps students understand the depth of answers expected and guides them in structuring their responses effectively.

2. Model Answers for Self-Assessment

Having access to model answers allows students to:

- Benchmark their responses.
- Recognize key terminology and concepts.
- Develop exam techniques, such as how to phrase answers succinctly.

3. Reinforcement of Key Concepts

Through its breakdown of questions and answers, the memorandum emphasizes core principles, ensuring students focus on essential content areas.

4. Facilitates Teaching and Marking

For educators, the memorandum serves as a reliable tool for consistent marking, reducing subjectivity and ensuring fairness in grading.

5. Exam Preparation and Confidence Building

Practicing with the memorandum helps students simulate exam conditions, build confidence, and identify areas requiring further study.

Limitations and Considerations

While valuable, the Memorandum Physical Science 1 Grade 11 2012 is not without limitations, which users should be mindful of.

1. Risk of Over-Reliance

Students might become overly dependent on memorized answers, potentially hindering their ability to think critically or adapt to unfamiliar questions. It's vital to use the memorandum as a guide rather than a crutch.

2. Potential for Outdated or Context-Specific Responses

Since the memorandum pertains to the 2012 syllabus, some answers might be outdated or less relevant to current curricula or exam formats, especially if the syllabus has evolved.

3. Limited Scope for Conceptual Understanding

While it provides detailed answers, it may not always encourage deep understanding or reasoning

beyond memorized responses. Students should supplement it with textbooks and practical exercises.

4. Variability in Question Interpretation

Exam questions can vary in wording and context. Relying solely on memorandum answers might lead to misinterpretation if students do not grasp underlying concepts.

Effective Strategies for Utilizing the Memorandum Physical Science 1 Grade 11 2012

To maximize the benefits of this resource, students and teachers should adopt strategic approaches.

1. Use as a Learning Aid, Not Just an Answer Key

- Study the detailed solutions to understand reasoning.
- Paraphrase answers to enhance retention.
- Use the answer schemes to clarify difficult concepts.

2. Practice with Past Questions

- Attempt questions without looking at the memorandum.
- Check answers against the memorandum to identify gaps.
- Time yourself to improve exam pacing.

3. Integrate with Broader Study Materials

- Combine the memorandum with textbooks, notes, and practical experiments.
- Engage in discussions or group study to deepen understanding.

4. Focus on Conceptual Clarity

- Use answers as a guide to understand what is expected, then explore related concepts.
- Avoid rote memorization; aim for comprehension.

5. Regular Review and Self-Assessment

- Periodically review answers to reinforce knowledge.
- Use the memorandum to prepare for mock exams and assessments.

Conclusion: A Valuable Educational Companion

The Memorandum Physical Science 1 Grade 11 2012 is an invaluable resource for students aiming to excel in physical science examinations. Its detailed marking schemes and model answers provide clarity and structure, facilitating effective exam preparation. However, users must be cautious of over-reliance and ensure they complement it with active learning strategies, conceptual understanding, and practical engagement.

When used thoughtfully, this memorandum can serve not only as a guide to passing exams but also as a stepping stone towards a deeper appreciation of physical science principles. It encapsulates the curriculum's core in a structured format, empowering students to approach their studies with confidence and clarity. Ultimately, the goal should be to foster not just rote memorization but genuine comprehension, critical thinking, and scientific literacy that will serve students well beyond the classroom.

In summary, the Memorandum Physical Science 1 Grade 11 2012 is a well-structured, curriculum-aligned resource that, when used appropriately, can significantly enhance a student's learning journey. It exemplifies the importance of combining official answer schemes with active, concept-focused study methods to achieve academic success and foster a lifelong interest in the sciences.

QuestionAnswer What are the main topics covered in the Memorandum for Physical Science 1 Grade 11 (2012)? The memorandum covers key topics such as atomic structure, periodic table, chemical bonding, acids and bases, and basic physics principles relevant to Grade 11 Physical Science 1. How does the 2012 Memorandum help students prepare for exams in Physical Science 1? It provides detailed answers and marking schemes for exam questions, helping students understand the expected responses and improve their exam techniques. Are the concepts in the 2012 Memorandum still relevant for current Grade 11 Physical Science students? Yes, the fundamental concepts like atomic theory, chemical bonding, and basic physics principles remain relevant, although some curriculum updates may have occurred since 2012. Where can I find the official 2012 Memorandum for Physical Science 1 Grade 11? Official memoranda are usually available on the Department of Basic Education's website or through your school's educational resources portal. How can using the 2012 Memorandum improve my understanding of Physical Science concepts? By reviewing the detailed solutions, students can clarify difficult topics, understand examiners' expectations, and learn effective problem-solving strategies. Does the 2012 Memorandum include sample questions and answers for practice? Yes, it typically includes common exam questions with detailed solutions, which serve as excellent practice material for students. Is the 2012 Memorandum suitable for self-study for Grade 11 Physical Science students? Absolutely, it

is a valuable resource for self-assessment and understanding exam expectations, especially when complemented with textbooks and classroom notes. How has the Physical Science curriculum changed since 2012, and does that affect the relevance of the Memorandum? While some topics and emphasis may have evolved, the core principles from the 2012 Memorandum remain relevant; students should also consult current curricula for the latest updates.

Related keywords: memorandum, physical science, grade 11, 2012, exam paper, syllabus, questions, answers, curriculum, assessment

Read the full article online: [Memorandum physical science1 grade11 2012](#)