

contemporary human geography 2nd edition pdf Complete Guide

Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition PDF has become an essential resource for students, educators, and professionals seeking a comprehensive understanding of current spatial patterns, processes, and issues that shape our world today. As a vital textbook in the field of human geography, this edition offers updated insights, case studies, and frameworks that reflect recent developments in social, economic, political, and environmental dimensions. Accessing the *Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition PDF* enables learners to explore complex geographical concepts conveniently and flexibly, supporting diverse learning needs and preferences.

Overview of Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition

Authoritative Content with Updated Perspectives

The second edition of Contemporary Human Geography builds upon foundational theories while integrating contemporary issues such as globalization, urbanization, migration, and environmental change. It offers readers:

- Clear explanations of core concepts and theories
- Analysis of current global challenges
- Case studies illustrating real-world applications
- Discussions on future trends and emerging topics

Structure and Organization

This edition is organized into thematic chapters that progressively develop understanding:

- Foundations of Human Geography
- Population and Migration
- Cultural Patterns and Processes
- Political Geography
- Urbanization and Cities
- Economic Activities and Development
- Environmental Impacts and Sustainability

Each chapter combines theoretical frameworks with contemporary case studies, enriching the reader's grasp of how geography influences and is influenced by human activities.

Benefits of Accessing the PDF Version

Convenience and Portability

The PDF format allows users to access the textbook across multiple devices—laptops, tablets, smartphones—making learning flexible and portable. Whether studying at home, commuting, or in the field, the PDF version ensures seamless access.

Searchability and Annotations

Digital PDFs enable quick search for keywords, concepts, and references. Additionally, users can annotate, highlight, and bookmark sections, facilitating active engagement and efficient review.

Cost-Effectiveness and Accessibility

Often, PDF versions are more affordable than printed copies and can be acquired through official platforms or institutional subscriptions. Accessibility features such as adjustable font size and screen reader compatibility also enhance usability.

How to Obtain the Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition PDF

Official Sources

To ensure legal and high-quality access, consider these options:

- Purchase or rent from reputable online bookstores
- Access via academic institutions or libraries that subscribe to digital resources
- Download through authorized publishers' platforms

Open Access and Free Resources

Some educational platforms or authors may provide limited free chapters or supplementary materials, but full access typically requires purchase or subscription.

Important Tips

- Always verify the legitimacy of the source to avoid pirated or low-quality copies.
- Check compatibility with your device and software requirements.
- Consider purchasing a DRM-protected or officially licensed copy to support authors and publishers.

Key Topics Covered in Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition PDF

Globalization and Its Effects

The book examines how globalization influences cultural exchange, economic integration, and political relations, alongside challenges such as inequality and cultural homogenization.

Urban Growth and City Dynamics

Detailed analysis of urbanization trends, smart cities, suburbanization, and urban planning strategies address how cities evolve and impact human life.

Migration and Population Dynamics

Insights into migration patterns, refugee movements, demographic shifts, and their social and economic implications are discussed comprehensively.

Cultural Landscapes and Identity

Exploration of cultural regions, language, religion, and identity formation reveals the diversity and interconnectedness of human societies.

Political Boundaries and Geopolitics

The text analyzes territorial disputes, sovereignty issues, and the influence of geopolitics on global stability.

Environmental Challenges and Sustainability

Focus on climate change, resource depletion, and sustainable development strategies demonstrate the interconnectedness of human activity and environmental health.

How to Maximize Learning with the PDF Version

Active Reading Strategies

- Use highlighting and annotation tools to emphasize key points.
- Create summaries of each chapter to reinforce understanding.
- Develop mind maps linking concepts across chapters.

Supplement with External Resources

- Access online maps and GIS data related to case studies.
- Engage with interactive quizzes and discussion forums if available.

Apply Concepts Practically

- Conduct field observations aligned with chapter themes.
- Analyze local or global issues through the lens of the theories learned.

Conclusion

The *Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition PDF* is an invaluable resource for anyone committed to understanding the complexities of human-environment interactions and the spatial patterns shaping our world today. Its comprehensive coverage, updated content, and flexible digital format make it an essential tool for academic success and professional development. By choosing legitimate sources to access this PDF, learners can enjoy a seamless, engaging, and insightful educational experience that prepares them to analyze and address the pressing geographical issues of our time.

Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition PDF: An In-Depth Exploration of Modern Spatial Dynamics

In the rapidly changing landscape of social and spatial sciences, the Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition PDF has emerged as an essential resource for students, scholars, and practitioners alike. This edition offers a comprehensive overview of the critical themes shaping human geography today, from globalization and urbanization to cultural landscapes and environmental challenges. As digital access becomes more prevalent, having this resource in PDF format allows for flexible, on-the-go learning and reference, making complex concepts more accessible and engaging.

Understanding the Foundations of Contemporary Human Geography

What is Human Geography?

Human geography is the branch of geography that focuses on understanding how human activities influence and are influenced by the Earth's surface. It explores the relationships between people and their environments, examining spatial patterns, cultural practices, economic activities, and political structures.

The Evolution to Contemporary Approaches

The second edition of Contemporary Human Geography builds upon traditional geographical methods, integrating new perspectives such as:

- Critical theories
- Postcolonial analysis
- Environmental justice
- Cultural ecology
- Geospatial technologies

This evolution reflects the discipline's commitment to addressing current global issues and promoting a nuanced understanding of human-environment interactions.

Key Themes in the 2nd Edition

- Globalization and Its Discontents

Globalization remains a central theme, examined through lenses such as:

- Economic integration and trade networks
- Cultural homogenization and resistance
- Transnational corporations
- Digital connectivity

The book critically assesses both the opportunities and inequalities fostered by globalization, emphasizing the uneven development across regions.

- Urbanization and Urban Landscapes

Urban areas are focal points of human activity, with chapters dedicated to:

- The growth of mega-cities
- Urban planning and governance
- Social stratification within cities
- Challenges like homelessness, pollution, and infrastructure

The text highlights how urban environments are shaped by social, political, and economic forces.

- Cultural Landscapes and Identity

This theme explores how cultural identities are spatially expressed and contested, including:

- Race, ethnicity, and migration
- Language and religion
- Place-making and memory
- Cultural commodification

The book emphasizes landscape as a canvas of cultural narratives and power relations.

- Environment and Sustainability

Environmental concerns are woven throughout, addressing issues such as:

- Climate change impacts
- Resource depletion
- Conservation efforts
- Environmental justice movements

The second edition promotes understanding of sustainable development and the role of human agency.

Methodologies and Theoretical Frameworks

Geospatial Technologies

The book underscores the importance of tools such as:

- GIS (Geographic Information Systems)
- Remote sensing
- Spatial analysis software

These technologies enable precise mapping, data collection, and analysis of spatial phenomena.

Critical and Post-Structural Approaches

Incorporating critical theory allows for:

- Questioning dominant narratives
- Analyzing power dynamics
- Challenging traditional notions of space and place

Such frameworks encourage students to think analytically about societal structures.

Structure and Features of the PDF Edition

Chapter Organization

The PDF version maintains a logical flow, typically structured as:

- Introduction to core concepts
- Case studies from diverse regions
- Data visualizations and maps
- Review questions and summaries

Visual Aids and Data

Richly illustrated with:

- Maps
- Charts
- Photographs
- Infographics

These aids facilitate visual learning and better comprehension of complex spatial relationships.

Supplementary Resources

Many PDFs include links or references to:

- Online datasets
- Interactive maps
- Further reading materials

Encouraging active engagement and research.

Practical Applications and Learning Outcomes

For Students

- Develop spatial thinking skills
- Understand contemporary issues through geographic lenses
- Apply theoretical frameworks to real-world problems

For Educators

- Use the PDF as a teaching resource
- Incorporate case studies into curricula
- Foster critical discussions on current global challenges

For Researchers and Practitioners

- Access up-to-date analyses
- Utilize geospatial tools for project planning
- Inform policy and community development initiatives

Challenges and Critical Perspectives

While the Contemporary Human Geography PDF offers extensive insights, it also invites critical reflection on:

- The Western-centric narratives in geography

- The need for more inclusive, indigenous perspectives
- The impact of digital divides on spatial data collection
- Ethical considerations in surveillance and data privacy

Addressing these challenges is crucial for developing a more equitable and comprehensive understanding of human geography.

Conclusion: Navigating the Future of Human Geography

The Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition PDF is more than just a textbook; it's a dynamic tool for understanding our complex world. As human societies continue to evolve amidst environmental and technological changes, geographers play a vital role in analyzing, advocating, and innovating. This edition equips readers with both foundational knowledge and critical perspectives necessary for engaging with contemporary spatial issues.

By integrating theoretical insights with practical applications, the PDF format ensures that this knowledge is accessible, flexible, and adaptable to diverse learning and professional contexts. As we move forward, embracing the multifaceted approaches presented in this resource will be essential for shaping sustainable and equitable futures.

In summary, the Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition PDF is a comprehensive guide that captures the essence of modern spatial analysis, cultural dynamics, and environmental challenges. Whether you are a student starting your journey, an educator designing courses, or a professional tackling real-world problems, this resource provides the tools and insights needed to navigate the complexities of human geography in the 21st century.

Question What are the key topics covered in 'Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition' PDF? The second edition covers core topics such as globalization, urbanization, cultural landscapes, migration, political geography, and environmental challenges, providing a comprehensive overview of contemporary human geographical issues. **Answer** How can I access the 'Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition' PDF legally? You can access the PDF legally through academic libraries, authorized online bookstores, or by purchasing it directly from the publisher's website. Some institutions may also provide free access to students and researchers. What are the benefits of using the 'Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition' PDF for students? The PDF offers easy access to up-to-date content, interactive features, and portability, allowing students to study anytime and anywhere. It also includes diagrams, case studies, and references that enhance understanding of complex concepts. Is 'Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition' suitable for introductory courses? Yes, the book is designed to be accessible for beginners while also providing in-depth insights, making it suitable for introductory courses in human geography at undergraduate levels. Are there online resources or companion materials available for the 'Contemporary Human Geography 2nd Edition' PDF? Yes, many editions come with supplementary

online resources such as study guides, quizzes, and interactive maps. Check the publisher's website for official companion materials. What are the latest trends in human geography discussed in the 2nd edition PDF? The 2nd edition emphasizes current trends like digital geography, climate change impacts, migration patterns, and the role of technology in shaping human-environment interactions, reflecting recent developments in the field.

Related keywords: human geography, contemporary geography, human geography textbook, geography PDF, geographic theories, urban studies, cultural geography, spatial analysis, geographic information systems, human environment interactions

Contemporary art in the light of history

Contemporary art in the light of history

Contemporary art, often regarded as the forefront of current artistic expression, is deeply rooted in the complex tapestry of history, culture, politics, and technological advancements. Understanding contemporary art through the lens of history allows us to appreciate its evolution, the dialogues it engages in with past movements, and its role in shaping societal narratives. This exploration reveals how contemporary artists draw inspiration from historical contexts, challenge traditional notions, and redefine aesthetics in an ever-changing world. By examining the historical antecedents that influence current practices, we gain richer insights into the significance of contemporary art as both a reflection and a catalyst of societal transformation.

Historical Foundations of Contemporary Art

From Modernism to Postmodernism: The Evolution of Artistic Paradigms

The journey of contemporary art is deeply intertwined with the development of modernism and postmodernism. Modernism emerged in the late 19th and early 20th centuries as a response to industrialization, urbanization, and the rapid pace of societal change. Artists sought to break away from traditional academic standards, experimenting with new forms, techniques, and ideas. Movements such as Impressionism, Cubism, Surrealism, and Abstract Expressionism challenged the conventions of representational art, emphasizing individual perception, subconscious exploration, and innovative use of materials.

Postmodernism, gaining prominence in the mid-20th century, further questioned the notions of universality and objective truth inherent in modernist ideals. It embraced pluralism, relativism, and the deconstruction of established narratives. Artists like Andy Warhol, Jean-Michel Basquiat, and

Cindy Sherman exemplified this shift, employing irony, parody, and media critique to reflect the fragmented nature of contemporary society.

Key Historical Events Shaping Artistic Expression

Several pivotal historical events have profoundly influenced the trajectory of contemporary art:

- **World Wars I and II:** These conflicts exposed the horrors of modern warfare and prompted artists to confront themes of trauma, loss, and chaos. Dadaism, for example, arose as a nihilistic response to the absurdity of war.
- **Great Depression and Economic Crises:** Economic hardships led to socially engaged art, emphasizing community, activism, and the critique of capitalism.
- **Civil Rights Movements:** Activism inspired artists to explore themes of identity, race, and social justice, evident in the works of figures like Jacob Lawrence and the Black Arts Movement.
- **Technological Advancements:** The advent of digital media, the internet, and new installation techniques expanded the possibilities of artistic creation and dissemination.

Contemporary Art's Dialogue with History

Reinterpretation of Historical Themes and Symbols

Contemporary artists often revisit historical themes, reinterpreting symbols to comment on current issues. This dialogic process allows for a layered understanding of history, where past and present intertwine.

Examples include:

- **Historical Trauma:** Artists like Kara Walker utilize silhouettes and provocative imagery to explore themes of slavery, racial violence, and colonialism.
- **Mythology and Religion:** Some artists draw on religious iconography or mythological stories, subverting or updating their meanings to reflect contemporary concerns.
- **National Identity:** Artworks addressing colonial histories or national narratives often challenge official histories, encouraging dialogue about memory and reconciliation.

Using Art as a Form of Historical Critique

Contemporary art frequently functions as a critique or interrogation of historical narratives, emphasizing marginalized voices and alternative histories.

Key approaches include:

- **Deconstruction:** Breaking down dominant narratives to reveal underlying biases and power structures.
- **Archival Practices:** Utilizing historical documents, photographs, and artifacts to reconstruct or reimagine histories.
- **Performance and Activism:** Engaging in acts of protest or social intervention to challenge oppressive histories.

Major Themes in Contemporary Art Related to History

Memory and Trauma

Memory, both collective and personal, plays a vital role in contemporary art. Artists explore trauma caused by war, genocide, displacement, and systemic oppression, using various mediums to evoke empathy and understanding.

Examples:

- Ai Weiwei's installations addressing Chinese political history.
- Maya Lin's memorials honoring victims of violence.
- Yoko Ono's conceptual pieces invoking remembrance.

Identity and Representation

Historical injustices related to race, gender, sexuality, and class are central to contemporary art. Artists challenge stereotypes, question representation, and advocate for inclusivity.

Notable practices:

- Self-portraiture exploring intersectionality.
- Use of autobiographical narratives to highlight marginalized experiences.
- Reclaiming cultural symbols to assert identity.

Globalization and Cultural Hybridity

The interconnectedness of the world has led to hybrid cultural expressions and critiques of colonialism, imperialism, and cultural appropriation.

Features include:

- Collaborations across cultures.
- Use of traditional motifs in contemporary contexts.
- Critical engagement with global power dynamics.

The Role of Technology in Shaping Contemporary Art and Its Historical Context

Digital Revolution and New Media

Technological innovations have transformed artistic practices and their relationship with history:

- Digital art enables new forms of storytelling and archiving.
- Virtual reality and augmented reality create immersive historical experiences.
- Social media democratizes art dissemination and dialogue.

Archiving and Preservation

Contemporary artists utilize digital archives to preserve marginalized histories, challenge official narratives, and democratize access to historical knowledge.

Contemporary Art as a Reflection and Shaper of Society

Art as Social Commentary

Contemporary art often acts as a mirror to societal issues, encouraging reflection, dialogue, and activism. Historically rooted themes are revisited to address ongoing struggles for justice and equality.

Art as a Catalyst for Change

Throughout history, art has influenced societal shifts. Contemporary artists continue this tradition by engaging in activism, public interventions, and community projects that foster social change.

Conclusion: An Ongoing Dialogue Between Past and Present

Contemporary art, in the light of history, is a dynamic and multifaceted dialogue that enriches our understanding of both the past and the present. It revisits and reinterprets historical themes,

critiques narratives, and innovates through new media and ideas. By engaging with history, contemporary artists not only honor their cultural legacies but also challenge us to reconsider our collective memory, identity, and societal values. As history continues to unfold, so too will the ways in which contemporary art responds, reflects, and shapes the world around us, ensuring that this ongoing dialogue remains vital, relevant, and transformative.

Contemporary Art in the Light of History: An Investigative Perspective

The landscape of contemporary art is a vibrant, ever-evolving tapestry woven from diverse influences, ideologies, and technological advancements. To truly understand its current manifestations, it is essential to examine its roots and the historical trajectories that have shaped its trajectory. This investigative article delves into the intricate relationship between contemporary art and its historical antecedents, revealing patterns, shifts, and continuities that define the art world today.

Introduction: Why History Matters in Understanding Contemporary Art

Contemporary art often appears as a rupture from the past, characterized by innovation, experimentation, and an embrace of new media. However, beneath its surface lies a complex dialogue with history?be it through references, conceptual frameworks, or responses to socio-political contexts. Recognizing this interconnectedness enhances our appreciation of contemporary works, providing insight into their meaning, significance, and the debates they ignite.

By examining the historical lineage, we can trace how movements such as Modernism, Postmodernism, and various avant-garde practices have laid the groundwork for current practices. Furthermore, understanding historical contexts enables us to decipher the recurring themes of identity, politics, technology, and globalization that dominate contemporary discourse.

Historical Foundations of Contemporary Art

The Modernist Breakthrough

The early 20th century heralded a radical departure from traditional representational art. Modernism, characterized by movements such as Cubism, Surrealism, and Abstract Expressionism, sought to break free from academic conventions and explore new forms of expression.

- Cubism (1907?1917): Pioneered by Picasso and Braque, it fragmented reality, emphasizing multiple perspectives.
- Surrealism (1924?1966): Inspired by Freud?s theories, it delved into the subconscious,

producing dreamlike imagery.

- Abstract Expressionism (1940s-1950s): Emphasized spontaneous, gestural brushwork and the primacy of the artist's emotion.

These movements challenged notions of aesthetics and meaning, emphasizing experimentation and individual vision. They also introduced ideas of art as a reflection of the inner psyche and a response to the tumultuous socio-political climate of the time.

Postmodernism and the Democratization of Art

By the mid-20th century, Postmodernism questioned the ideals of universality and the notion of a single, authoritative narrative in art. It embraced plurality, relativism, and irony, leading to a proliferation of styles and approaches.

Key characteristics include:

- Pastiche and Parody: Borrowing and recontextualizing past styles.
- Questioning Authority: Challenging established institutions and canon.
- Interdisciplinary Practices: Blurring boundaries between art, architecture, design, and popular culture.

This era laid the groundwork for the democratization of art, emphasizing accessibility, participation, and the rejection of elitism—concepts that continue to influence contemporary art practices.

Contemporary Art: A Reflection of Historical Shifts

From Conceptual Art to Digital Practices

The late 20th century saw the rise of Conceptual Art, where the idea behind an artwork became more significant than its aesthetic form. Artists like Sol LeWitt and Joseph Kosuth argued that concept and language could be as vital as visual representation.

In tandem, technological advancements have profoundly influenced contemporary art:

- Digital Media and Internet Art: Platforms like social media, virtual reality, and digital fabrication expand artistic possibilities.
- Interactive and Participatory Art: Encourages viewer engagement, reflecting democratization trends rooted in postmodernism.
- Artificial Intelligence and Algorithmic Art: Push the boundaries of creativity, raising questions

about authorship and originality.

These developments continue the postmodern emphasis on de-centering the artist's authority and emphasizing process, audience participation, and the fluidity of meaning.

Globalization and Cultural Hybridity

Historically, art was often localized, with distinct regional styles. However, contemporary art is inherently globalized, facilitated by rapid communication and mobility. This interconnectedness has led to:

- Cross-cultural Collaborations: Artists from different backgrounds working together.
- Cultural Hybridity: Fusion of diverse traditions, creating new hybrid forms.
- Decolonization of Artistic Narratives: Challenging Western-centric narratives and elevating previously marginalized voices.

Examples include the work of artists like Yinka Shonibare and Ai Weiwei, who interrogate notions of identity, sovereignty, and history within a global context.

Historical Themes in Contemporary Art

Identity, Politics, and Social Justice

Contemporary artists frequently engage with themes rooted in historical struggles:

- Civil Rights Movements
- Feminist and LGBTQ+ rights
- Post-colonial narratives
- Environmental concerns

For instance, Kehinde Wiley's portraits invert traditional representations of African American identity, while Theaster Gates's socially engaged projects address urban renewal and community resilience.

Memory and Trauma

The trauma of historical events—wars, genocides, displacement—continues to inspire contemporary works:

- Anish Kapoor's reflective sculptures evoke introspection.
- Doris Salcedo's installations address loss and memory.
- Art as a means of collective remembrance, such as in the works commemorating the Holocaust or apartheid.

These practices underline art's role as a vessel for bearing witness and fostering dialogue about the past.

Technology and the New Frontier

Historically, technological innovations have often influenced artistic expression:

- The invention of photography revolutionized realism and documentation.
- Video and installation art expanded spatial and temporal dimensions.
- Currently, blockchain and NFTs are redefining ownership and provenance.

Contemporary art's engagement with technology reflects a continuum of using new tools to explore human experience, echoing past innovations like the camera obscura or lithography.

Continuities and Divergences: Comparing Past and Present

While contemporary art draws heavily on its history, it also diverges in significant ways:

- Continuity: The ongoing questioning of authority, exploration of identity, and engagement with social issues.
- Divergence: The embrace of new media, decentralization of artistic authority, and the global scope of practices.

This complex relationship underscores that contemporary art is both a product of its history and a distinct phenomenon shaped by current realities.

Conclusion: The Dialogic Nature of Art in Historical Perspective

Understanding contemporary art through the lens of history reveals a dynamic dialogue—a continuous conversation between the past and the present. Movements like Modernism and Postmodernism serve as foundational texts, while new technological and cultural developments extend these dialogues into uncharted territories.

Artists today stand on the shoulders of giants, reinterpreting, resisting, and reshaping artistic

traditions to reflect the complexities of the 21st century. Recognizing this interconnectedness enriches our engagement with contemporary works, fostering a deeper appreciation of their significance within the grand narrative of artistic history.

As the art world continues to evolve, its history remains a vital touchstone?guiding inquiry, inspiring innovation, and ensuring that the dialogue between past and present persists, vibrant and ongoing.

Question Answer How does contemporary art reflect historical events and societal changes? Contemporary art often incorporates themes and symbols that reference historical events, allowing artists to comment on societal shifts, conflicts, and cultural transformations, thereby creating a dialogue between the past and present. In what ways does the history of modern art influence contemporary artistic practices? Modern art's movements, such as Abstract Expressionism or Surrealism, laid the groundwork for contemporary techniques and concepts, encouraging artists to experiment beyond traditional boundaries and incorporate historical contexts into their work. Can contemporary art serve as a critique of historical narratives? Yes, many contemporary artists challenge or reinterpret historical narratives, offering alternative perspectives and questioning dominant histories to foster critical reflection on the past. How do contemporary artists use historical symbolism in their work? Artists often incorporate historical symbols to evoke specific eras, challenge traditional meanings, or create layered messages that connect past and present issues. What role does memory and history play in shaping contemporary art themes? Memory and history influence contemporary art by providing a rich source of personal and collective narratives, which artists explore to address issues like identity, trauma, and cultural heritage. How has the globalization of art affected the relationship between contemporary art and history? Globalization has expanded the dialogue between diverse historical contexts, leading to a more interconnected understanding of history in contemporary art and encouraging cross-cultural exchanges. In what ways do contemporary artists reinterpret historical art forms? Contemporary artists often remix, critique, or update historical art styles and techniques, blending them with modern ideas to create innovative works that dialogue with history. How does the study of history enhance the appreciation of contemporary art? Understanding historical contexts enriches viewers' interpretation of contemporary artworks, revealing layered meanings and the artist's commentary on past events or cultural shifts. Are there specific contemporary art movements that explicitly focus on history? Yes, movements like Postcolonial Art, Memory Art, and Social Practice Art explicitly engage with historical themes, memory, and social justice issues, emphasizing the importance of history in contemporary discourse. What challenges do artists face when integrating history into contemporary art? Artists may face challenges such as avoiding historical clichés, ensuring respectful representation, and balancing artistic expression with historical accuracy, all while making their work relevant to contemporary audiences.

Related keywords: modern art, art history, contemporary artists, art movements, cultural context, visual culture, historical influences, artistic innovation, aesthetic evolution, socio-political themes

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